# Racialisation and Publicness in Africa and the African Diaspora Conference

African Studies Centre,

University of Oxford,

UK.

27<sup>th</sup> – 28<sup>th</sup> June, 2019

Venue: St Antony's College, 62, Woodstock Road, Oxford, OX2 6JF, United Kingdom.

# **Programme**













**Convenor**: Wale Adebanwi, Rhodes Professor of Race Relations, African Studies Centre, Oxford School of Global and Area Studies, University of Oxford, UK; **Conference Administrator**, Alexa Virdi (events@africa.ox.ac.uk)

This Conference is supported by: The Rhodes Chair in Race Relations; African Studies Centre; St Antony's College; Africa Oxford Initiative (AfOx); and The Oxford Research Centre in the Humanities (TORCH)

### **DAY 1: 27<sup>th</sup> June, 2019**

Venue: Investcorp Building, St Antony's College, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

**Registration: 9:00 – 9:30 am** 

MORNING PLENARY: 9:30-11: am - Investcorp Building Hall

Convener's Welcome Address: **Professor Wale Adebanwi** (Rhodes Professor of Race Relations and Director of African Studies Centre, Oxford University)

Introduction of Keynote Speaker: Professor Wale Adebanwi

Keynote Lecture (I): 'Nanoracism: Reflections on Bodies and Borders' by Professor Achille Mbembe (WISER, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa)

Question & Answer

Gratitude (on behalf of the Convener, Hosts and Sponsors): **Alexa Virdi, DPhil Student, Oxford University, UK** 

BREAK: 11:00-11:30 AM

### 27th June, 2019 PANELS

11:30 am - 1pm: Dahrendorf Room

Panel 1: Black Studies, Blackness, and the Question of Race/Racialisation in Africa

The African Origins of Racial Capitalism **Peter James Hudson**, UCLA, USA

Colonialism's Returns: On Racial Capitalism and Resource Extraction in Ghana

Jemima Pierre, UCLA, USA

Becoming Diasporically African: Capoeira and Racial Self-Making in West Africa Celina de Sá, Dartmouth College, USA

Between Black and White Africa: Mapping a New Nation in South Sudan **Zachary Mondesire**, UCLA, USA

Chair/Discussant: Mónica Moreno Figueroa, Cambridge University, UK

#### 11:30 am - 1pm: Deakin Room

#### Panel 2: Racializing Muslims: Possibilities and Limits of Global Muslim Solidarity

Muslim humanitarians in Black, Brown, and White: Racializing the white saviour complex in Africa

**Rhea Rahman,** Brooklyn College of CUNY, USA

"They Still Call Us Slaves" - Sudanese Migrant Genealogies in Lebanon **Anna Simone Reumert,** Columbia University, USA

From *Toubab* to *Cisse*: Shifting Racial Formations amongst African and African American Muslims in Senegal **Samiha Rahman**, University of Pennsylvania, USA

"It is in their *Asl* (Origins)": reproducing and maintaining global racialized categories in Morocco

**Lewis Addison Bradford**, Indianna University Bloomington, USA

Care as ownership: Racialisation and objectification of the "African child" **Ezgi Guner**, University of Illinois, USA

#### Chair/Discussant: Shobana Shankar, Stony Brook University, NY, USA

### 11:30 am - 1pm: Investcorp Building Hall

# Panel 3: Race, Dehumanisation and Corporate Public Façades in Africa

Racialized Humanitarianism and the Dehumanization of Refugees in East Africa **Patricia Daley**, Oxford University, UK

Diamond Crème and the 'Masque of Global Death'

Kerrie Thornhill, Oxford University, UK

A Decolonial Critique of the Racialized Localwashing of Extraction in Central Africa **Amber Murrey**, Oxford University, UK & **Nickolas Jackson**, Coventry University Centre for Agroecology, Water and Resilience, and Ronin Institute, UK

Fighting Racism in The Era of Robotics and Transhumans

**Horace Campbell**, Syracuse University, USA

Chair: David Pratten, Oxford University,

UK

**Discussant: Joy Owen**, University of the Free State, South Africa/Oxford University, UK

#### **LUNCH BREAK: 1:00-2:00 PM**

#### 2:00-3:30 pm: Deakin Room

Panel 4: Histories of racialisation and ethnicisation in today's postslavery Societies: Continuities and Discontinuities Limits of citizenship in navigating "racial differences" in the Gulf States: a case study of young citizens in Dubai

Idil Akinci, University of Sussex, UK

Kirdi, slaves and "sons of the people". Genealogies and ethnicities in a Sahelian post-slavery context

Valerio Colosio, University of Sussex, UK

Racial constructions in post-2011 Tunisia: between black rights activism and slave descendants' communities

Marta Scaplioni, University of Bayrauth

Marta Scaglioni, University of Bayreuth, Germany/University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy

"Black People, White Hearts": Origin, Race, and Colour in Contemporary Yemen **Luca Nevola**, University of Sussex, UK

### **Chair/Discussant: William Beinart**, Oxford University, UK

### 2:00-3:30 pm: Investcorp Building Hall

Panel 5: Racialisation and Knowledge-Production

Afrocentricity and Afrocentric Racial Identity: A Response to Racialisation in the African American Thought

Mai Tarek, Cairo University, Egypt

'Native' speakers and the racialisation of knowledge production

**Malami Buba,** Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Global Campus, Yongin, Korea

The data is gold, and we are the gold-diggers': Reflections on race and new data collection practices in eastern DRC

**Gauthier Marchais**, University of Sussex, UK

Body marking, ritual scarification and the historical formation of stereotypes about Africans in colonial Brazil (Eighteenth century)

**Aldair Rodrigues,** University of Campinas-UNICAMP, Brazil

**Chair/Discussant**: **Jemima Pierre**, UCLA, USA

#### 2:00-3:30 pm: Dahrendorf Room

### Panel 6 - Colonialism, Apartheid and Racialised Bodies

Racialisation and Politicization of the Gĩkũyũ in Colonial Kenya Before the "Mau Mau Emergency, 1915-52

Ben Knighton, Oxford University, UK

Racialisation in Law: Portuguese Charter of the Natives (1954) as the Juridification of the Other

Rui Alexandre Verde, Oxford University, UK

New Chains, Mew Mountains: Towards a Poetic Hauntology of the Criminalized Body in the Cape

**Javier Perez**, University of Cape Town, South Africa

Bodies as/of Documents: On Biometric Technologies and their Histories of Racialisation

**Irene Fubara-Manuel**, University of Sussex, UK

Plus ça Change, Plus c'est la Même Chose! Historicizing Contemporary Racialisation of Blacks in Africa

**W. Alade Fawole**, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria

**Chair/Discussant: Lily Owusu-Darkwa**, Oxford University, UK

#### BREAK 3:30-4:00 PM

#### 4:00-5:30 pm: Investcorp Building Hall

Panel 7 - Notions of Diaspora and **Homeland:** The Impact of the Contemporary Emergence of Racism(s), Antisemitism(s), Nationalism(s) White and **Supremacy** the Age in Globalisation (1)

Homeland and Diaspora Models for an Authentic Dual Identity: A Hermeneutical Tool for Reimagining the Other in White Supremacists Religion and Religiosity in the African Diaspora

Lawrence Amsel, Columbia University,

**Lawrence Amsel**, Columbia University, USA

A Tool for Reimagining the Other in White Supremacists Religion and Religiosity **Harold V. Bennett**, Morehouse College, USA

Zionism and Pan-Africanism: A Common Journey to Recapture Ethnic Self-Realization **Ansel Brown**, North Carolina Central University, USA

The African in the American: Sites of Memory-Contested Histories

Valerie Ann Johnson, Bennett College, North Carolina, USA

The Impact of Racial Formation on Afro-Religious Imagery and Hierarchy in Cuba and the United States

**Carlton Long**, Institute for the Study of Global Antisemitism and Policy & Lawrence and Co Educational Consulting, USA

**Chair/Discussant: Yossi Shain**, Tel Aviv University, Israel

#### 4:00-5:30 pm: Dahrendorf Room

Panel 8 – Racialisation in (post)colonial Bermuda:
Past and Present

They Called Us Hoodlums: Media, Desegregation and the 1959 Bermuda Theatre Boycotts

Dana Selassie, Independent Scholar

'Goin' dahn de road': Racialised dialect parody in Bermuda

**Rosy Hall**, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway

Bermuda gombey (re)connections: Covering and recovering indigeneity in the Black Atlantic

**Sydney Hutchinson**, Syracuse University, USA and **Dorothea Hast**, University of Connecticut, USA

'MY NAME IS SUE': The Mother of Mary Prince and the Racialised Abdication of Bermuda in the Authentication of Her History

LeYoni Junos, Independent Scholar

Memories Lost in the Triangle: An Exploration of Bermuda's Social Conditioning Through Racial Amnesia **H. Alicia Kirby,** Goldsmith's, University of London, UK

**Chair/Discussant:** Kristy Warren, University of Leicester, UK

### **Evening Plenary**

#### 6:00 pm – 7:30 pm: Investcorp Building Hall

- Chair: **Professor Patricia Daley**, Professor of the Human Geography of Africa, Oxford University, UK
- Introduction of Keynote Speaker: **Dr Joy Owen,** Associate Professor, Anthropology Department, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein, South Africa and Mellon Global South Visiting Professor, TORCH, Oxford University
- Keynote Lecture (II): 'Navigating Racialisation's Dangerous 'Glocal' Terrain: Africana Feminisms in Transnational Counterpublics' By Professor Faye V. Harrison, Professor of Anthropology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA
- Question and Answer

### **DAY 2: 28th June, 2019**

**Investcorp Building Hall: 10:00-11:00 am** 

**Dialogue: Professor Wale Adebanwi,** Rhodes Professor of Race Relations, African Studies Centre, Oxford University, UK and Professor Achille **Mbembe,** WISER, University of Witwatersrand. Johannesburg, South Africa

• Everyone is welcome to attend

#### BREAK: 11:00-11:30 AM

#### <u>Investcorp Building Hall - 11:30 am - 1pm</u>

# Panel 9: Africa and Race in South-South Globalisation (I)

"They call me Habshi": Figurations of contemporary anti-blackness and pre-colonial relations in Delhi, India

**Ethiraj Gabriel Dattatreyan**, Goldsmiths, University of London, UK

Public-ising African-Indian Racial Imaginaries

**Shobana Shankar,** Stony Brook University, NY, USA

This Smile is not about you: Black Migrancy and the Emotional Landscape of São Paulo, Brazil

Derek Pardue, Aarhus University, Denmark

**Chair/Discussant:** Nayanika Mathur, Oxford University, UK

#### Dahrendorf Room - 11:30 am - 1pm

# Panel 10: The Politics of Racialisation in the Black Atlantic

A Battle of Worths: Symbolic boundaries, blackness and notions of progress **Melissa Valle**, Rutgers University-Newark, USA

The Politics of Race and the Social Construction of Black Africans in Canada **Olabanji Akinola,** Algoma University, USA

Black Muslim Cosmopolitanism: Islam and the Reconstruction of Race and Geography in the Black Atlantic

**Rasul Miller,** University of Pennsylvania, USA

**Chair/Discussant: Mónica Moreno Figueroa**, Cambridge University, UK

#### Deakin Room - 11:30 am - 1pm

Panel 11 - Race, Empire, and Geographies of Threat: the 'War on Terror' in Africa and beyond Race, empire and counter-terror: the (re)production of stratified vulnerabilities within and across Tunisia's borders

Corinna Mullin, New School, NY, USA

Target Somalia: Between the imaginative and grounded geographies of the East Africa Warscape

**Samar Al-Bulushi**, University of California, Irvine, USA

Being Arab/Being Muslim in the Greater Horn of Africa: The War of Terror and the Shaping of Opportunities in Djibouti and Ethiopia

**Samson Bezabeh**, Makerere Institute of Social Research (MISR), Uganda

**Chair/Discussant**: **Patricia Daley**, Oxford University, UK

#### **LUNCH BREAK: 1:00-2:00 PM**

#### Dahrendorf Room: 2:00-3:30 pm

# PANEL 12 - Racialisation, Media and Publics

Beyond 'racial outrage': postcolonial publics, digital diasporas and mediated encounters **Wendy Willems,** LSE, UK

Racialising Black Bodies in Media and Charity Representations

**Tunde Alabi-Hundeyin,** University of Sussex, UK

Migration and African diaspora: A racialised narrative perpetuated by media **Benazir Hilali,** Independent Scholar

Blackness in the public sphere: racist imagery in Swiss and German public debates **Thomas Blaser**, Independent scholar

Chair/Discussant: Harri Englund, Cambridge University, UK

#### Deakin Room: 2:00-3:30 pm

## PANEL 13 - Africa and Race in South-South Globalisation (II)

The stigmatization of the Congolese workforce in Sino-Lebanese companies in the DRC: the experience of black racialisation in white companies in Africa **Milolo Nsenda Martin,** University of Kinshasa, DRC

To Be an African Student in the Turkish Capital: Challenges and Opportunities Farkhad Alimukhamedov, Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Toulouse, France and Engin Akcay, Journal of Human Security, Switzerland

Chair/Discussant: Adam Branch,
Cambridge University, UK

#### Investcorp Building Hall: 2:00-3:30 pm PANEL 14 - Literature, Arts and Racialisation

Race Politics, Jurisprudential Discourse, and the Rhetoric of Nationhood in South African Legal Novels

**Zuhmboshi Eric Nsuh,** University of Yaounde, Cameroon

Signifyin(g): Racialising the Other in Joseph Conrad's *The Nigger of the Narcissus* **Victoria Osei-Bonsu,** University of Ghana, Ghana

'Alterity and Temporality or Altered Temporality? Re-conceptualisations of Time in Post-Apartheid South Africa' **Paulina Grzęda**, University of Warsaw, Poland

Demanding Recognition – White Curation of Black Art in Contemporary South Africa **Vibe Nielsen,** University of Copenhagen, Denmark

**Chair/Discussant: Elleke Boehmer**, Oxford University, UK

### Seminar Room, African Studies Centre (13

Bevington Road): 2:00-3:30 pm

Panel 15 - The Politics of Conceptualizing "Race" and Difference in the Arab Middle East and Diaspora The Racial Diacritics of MultiKulti Music-Making in Syrian Berlin

**Shayna Silverstein,** Northwestern University, USA

Between Local Authoritarianism and the Global "War on Terror": Securitization and Racecraft in the Lives of Urban Youth in Contemporary Egypt

Darci Sprengel, Oxford University, UK

**Chair/Discussant: Lily Owusu-Darkwa**, Oxford University, UK

#### BREAK 3:30-4:00 PM

#### Investcorp Building Hall: 4:00-5:30 pm

#### Panel 16 - Racialisation and Publicness: Lessons from the Nineteenth Century

Rhodes Must Not Rise: An Alternative Afrofuturism

Harri Englund, Cambridge University, UK

From 'Liberated African' to 'Coloured': Abolition, law, and race in the Western Cape, c. 1808-1870,

**Jake Christopher Richards,** Cambridge University, UK

Historical arguments in debates about the Rhodes statue in Oxford, 2015-6

William Beinart, Oxford University, UK

**Chair/Discussant**: **Tim Livsey,** Oxford University, UK

#### Dahrendorf Room: 4:00-5:30 pm

### Panel 17 - Gender, Biopolitics and Racialisation

Black women and Europeanisation in the 1990s,

**Pamela Ohene-Nyako**, University of Geneva, Switzerland

'Black Zone:' the Public Fear of the African Terrorist

Kirin Gupta, Harvard University, USA

Silence is Violence; An Intersectional Analysis of Police Violence against Black Women

Johise Namwira, Oxford University, UK

Utilizing Culturally Historical Activity Theory (C.H.A.T.) as a Tool of Analysis to Improve Methods of Healthcare Delivery and Outcomes for African Americans

Lincoln D. Pettaway, Antioch University Midwest, USA

**Chair/Discussant: Joy Owen**, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein, South Africa & Oxford University, UK

#### **Deakin Room: 4:00-5:30 pm**

Panel 18 - Notions of Diaspora and Homeland: The Impact of the Contemporary Emergence of Racism(s), Antisemitism(s), Nationalism(s) and White Supremacy in the Age of Globalisation (II) Racecraft and an Expulsion from Diaspora **K. Gibel Mevorach**, Grinnell College, USA

Immigration and Integration of the Ethiopian Jewish Community to Israel **Avraham Neguise**, Member of the Knesset of Israel

The Legacy of Babylonian Exiles in Contemporary Diaspora Affairs: Jews and Blacks in our Time.

Yossi Shain, Tel Aviv University, Israel

Contemporary Discourse of Homeland and Its Impact on African and Jewish Diaspora Communities in Europe and North America

**Charles Asher Small,** Institute for the Study of Global Antisemitism and Policy, USA

Chair/Discussant: Valerie Ann Johnson, Bennett College, North Carolina, USA

Seminar Room, African Studies Centre (13
Bevington Road) 4:00-5:30 pm
Panel 19 - A British National
Dialogue on the Big Conversation of
Racism: Beyond the Hidden
Resistance

Llewellyn Simmons, Independent Scholar

Radell Tankard, Independent Scholar

Rolphe Commissiong, Independent Scholar

Heather Whalen, Independent Scholar

**Chair/Discussant**: **Kristy Warren**, University of Leicester, UK